

**221 Calculus, Fall 2007, Section 306/308**

**Homework 3 (Due in class October 9)**

**1 Exercise** Calculate the following derivative.

$$\frac{d}{dx} \left( \frac{x}{x^2 + 1} + \frac{3}{x^5} + x^{17} + 1 \right)$$

**2 Exercise** Suppose a car's position  $s(t)$  over time  $t$  is measured and then the data is seen to approximately be described by

$$s(t) = \frac{5t^2}{1 + t^4}.$$

According to this model, what are the position, velocity, acceleration, and jerk at time  $t = 1$ ?

**3 Exercise** Calculate the following derivative.

$$\frac{d}{dx} \left( \frac{\cos x}{x} + \sin x \cos x \right)$$

**4 Exercise** Calculate the following derivative.

$$\frac{d}{dx} \sin^2(x^2 + 1)^3$$

**5 Exercise** Consider the spiral curve described by the parametric equations  $x = (\cos t)/t$  and  $y = (\sin t)/t$ . Find the slope of this curve as a function of  $t$ . The distance from a point on this curve to the origin is given by  $r(t) = \sqrt{x^2(t) + y^2(t)}$ . Find  $\frac{dr}{dt}$  as a function of  $t$ .

**6 Exercise** Find the equations for the lines tangent and normal to the curve described by

$$x^4 + y^4 + \frac{1}{xy} = 3$$

at the point  $(x_0, y_0) = (1, 1)$ .

**7 Exercise** What is the linearization of  $\tan(x - \frac{\pi}{3})$  at  $x = \pi/2$ ?

**8 Exercise (Optional)** Let  $f(x) = (\sin x)/x$  for  $x \neq 0$  and  $f(0) = 1$ . Show that  $f$  is everywhere differentiable and find  $f'$ . Then show that  $f'$  is everywhere differentiable and find  $f''$ .